

"The Doctor"

McNair Scholars Program

Division of Campus Life and University Relations

Ronald E. McNair 18th Annual Closing Symposium

kill ghck cage hheif fegeafch Úbdibgg befcfe

Snandcgii m k ill be held ahlhe Wichilha Shahe Hi gheg

dli ghci fgcf fegeafch, kcfkibg kilh Wichila Shahe fac

McNair Scholars

KimbeflmBellfab

Robfiaba Cole



• Educate • Enrich

Empower



Grammatically Speaking

Elements of Argument in Writing

A

Wfilibg abd Rhehrfic, a kell deÚbed afgi mebhkill

deglieb ef a dfeblem. Ffem line ai lineflydfeglechij e, a gehef cleaflimde Übed dfemigeg mi ghilli glifalte line libe

feadef ghci ld be able ho dfak ocboli globg abd be ocb j iboed hhahlhe afgi mebhhag beeb goi bollmabd defgi a

Toulmin's Elements of Argument

Shedheb Tci lmib, dhilogodhef abd edi cahof, claggiÚed gl elemebhgof afgi mebhhhahk efe baged ob mofal feagobibg The Úfghlhfee elemebhgafe i ged ho aggeggihhe

Claim: Whahlhe k filter ig aggeflibg of drodogbg Grounds:

Warrant:

k idelmheld beliefgabd ag mdhicbg hhigelemebhmi ghbe

the claim igj alid abd be gi fe that the ej idebce kaffablg

Is the evidence supressed?

gefje mai fafgi mebhmi ghbe feckobed kilh, boh

Has the evidence been manipulated?

dcibhcf j iek, bi hke beed thahibfcfmahicb ib cfdef hc mahicb hc gi ihci f ck b di fdcgeg? Abgcli helmbc, i blegg

Is there enough evidence?

j ibcibg baged cb lhe ej idebce alcbe. Dc mi Úbd mi f

Is there too much evidence?

dfcge? If gc, defhadgmi f afgi mebhhagbeeb bi fied

Is the evidence current? Credible?

Make gi fe lhahmi f ej idebce comegiffom cfedible abd

Is the evidence sufficient to warrant the claim?

Cobgidef k hmmi beliej e hne ej ideboe ho be gi fÚciebh Ig hnahej ideboe baged ob fegeafch? Scholafghid? Of ig ihbaged ob ab aggi mdhiob of commoblmheld belief? If the lather, mi kill beed ho bfibg thig aggi mdhiob ibho the

qualif as

Does your argument have logical fallacies or mistakes in reasoning? Belck afe commob fallacieght

Df. Adfille J Eficegob gfek i d ib Bfocklinh, NY, k hefe ghe alhebded gohool linfoi gh ji biof high. Fof high gohool, ghe k ag ak afded a goholafghid ho alhebd Cambfidge School of Weglob, MA.

(MIT) abd feceij ed a Bachelofligof

k hefe ghe feceij ed hef Maghef Bj (1991) abd Ph.D. (1995) ib Mechabical Ebgibeefibg ib Aefcglace beccmibg hhe Úfghk cmeb hc feceij e a Ph.D. ffcm Hck afd ib hhe

cf Đơdhimal digihal cobhfollefgÑcf fi hi fe lafge ofbihibg golace ghi chi feg She hag beeb a gi eghfegeafchef ahRadoliffe Ibghihi he ahHafj afd Ubij efghmabd hag a cefhiÚcahe fof leadefghid abd mabagemebhffom

Miggicb, abd PfcjechEbgibeef fcf he Li baf Ofbihef Lagef Allimehef Ibgfi mebhí k hich k ill dfcj ide hodogfadhic daha mebhPfcjechMabagef Ì fcf he \$300M cfbihbg lagef allimehef ibgfi mebhabcafd he Ice, Clci d, abd Labd Elej ahicb

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